

Presenting Our 2014-2015 Season

The Universal Language
Choral Works from Europe to the Americas

eipzig Vienna

Bach Meets Schubert

October 26, 2014 at 4:00 pm
Kettering Adventist Church / 3939 Stonebridge Road / Kettering, Ohio







John Neely, Music Director R. Alan Kimbrough, Accompanist

Welcome to the first concert of The Bach Society of Dayton 2014-15 season. We believe you'll find this season especially delightful. This season's theme, "Music: The Universal Language," allows us to explore some very special pieces of music. For the most part, the musical choices of this season are works rarely heard in the Dayton area. We're confident you'll enjoy them.

This afternoon's concert begins in Leipzig and Vienna as Bach Meets Schubert. The *Mass in A Major* is unusual for Bach in that it is not a cantata or a passion but rather is a setting of the Ordinary of the Mass with a Latin text.

Bach's *Brandenburg Concerto No. 4 in G Major* then shines the light on our superb instrumentalists with violinist Aurelian Oprea performing the solos. We welcome The University of Dayton Chorale, under the direction of Dr. Robert Jones, to our stage, first to sing excerpts from Bach's *Magnificat in D Major* and then to join The Bach Society Chorus in Bach's *Cantata 150*. The concert closes with Schubert's *Mass in C* with orchestra and soloists.

Our December concert is always popular as we're joined by the Kettering Children's Choir Chorale and the Kettering Advent Ringers. You will enjoy the variety of music not only musically but culturally.

In March 2015 we return to Austria for Mozart's Vienna: An All-Mozart Concert featuring Mozart's *Clarinet Concerto* with clarinet soloist John Kurokawa and Mozart's *Grand Mass in C Minor* for chorus, orchestra, and soloists.

The May 2015 concert is a study in contrast with more variety as we cross the Atlantic for South American Accents showcasing music from North and South America. The featured work is the rarely performed *Misa Criolla* by Ariel Ramírez, with Andean instruments and Dayton's own Jim McCutcheon on guitar.

This promises to be a stellar season and you'll want to purchase season tickets at www.bachsocietyofdayton.org or by talking to a volunteer at the ticket table in the lobby. For today only, you can order tickets for the remaining three concerts in this season at a reduced price. Enjoy today's performance and thank you for being here.





Bach Society of Dayton Chorus

Soprano

Carla Ballou Barbara Campbell Kay Cherry Barbara Colaner Joan Crafton Susan Cromer Jennifer Davis Julie Davis Hannah Edge Sharon Kohnle Rachel Lammi Karen Linaberry Connie Palmus **Amy Potter** Donna Reece Cathy Renfrow Shirley Richardson-McCourt Connie Rohrer Lydia Schweizer Fave Seifrit Elizabeth Stidham Elizabeth Weibel Mary Ann Woods

Alto

Cynthia Bertleff Kim Bostic Madelyn Callender Willow Cliffswallow Pamela Cooper-Servaites Helen Cripe Carla Drye Peg Holland Greta Holt Barbara Piatt Pam Rauch Suzy Richardt Mary Beth Rodes Judith Russell Barbara Schramm Mary Tymeson Sara Vice

Tenor

Todd Berry
Joe Codispoti
Marc Georgin
Robert Knechel
Michael Linaberry

Thom Meyer Kevin Samblanet Jerome Servaites William Spohn

Bass

Fred Bartenstein Erick Beaven Cullen Bower Marc Fleischauer **David Grupe** John Gummel Lew Hann Dick Hattershire Larry Hollar Alan Kimbrough Steve Makovec William Miller David Jon Priebe Dave Roderick Paul Schweizer Wayne Shaw Mark Spencer John Stengel

The Bach Society of Dayton's mission is to perform and promote appreciation of choral music, both sacred and secular, including the music of Johann Sebastian Bach, and to nurture the next generation of choral singers. Through an annual concert series that features diverse repertoire and innovative collaborations and educational elements, the Bach Society provides musical excellence across the range of classical music. Generous funding support from foundations, government arts entities, underwriters, donors, and subscribers makes this possible. See more about us at www.bachsocietyofdayton.org



John Neely is one of the most renowned musicians in the greater Dayton region. He has been Music Director of the Bach Society of Dayton since its inception in 2002. His engaging personality, abundant musical skills, and ability to nurture musicians of varied ages make him the ideal musical leader of the Bach Society. For 32 years John Neely has been Associate Pastor for Music at Westminster Presbyterian Church in downtown Dayton. A superb organist and choral director, he leads an active music program for all ages at Westminster Church, with five singing choirs and

three handbell choirs. Westminster offers musical programs that nourish the entire region.

Neely holds degrees from Duquesne University, Union Theological Seminary School of Sacred Music, and Pittsburgh Theological Seminary. He is an ordained Presbyterian minister. Prior to coming to Dayton he taught at Washington and Jefferson College in Washington, Pennsylvania, and at Mt. Union College in Alliance, Ohio. He has held leadership roles in the American Guild of Organists and the Presbyterian Association of Musicians. Neely is active in the tri-state area as an organ recitalist and choral clinician.



R. Alan Kimbrough, a professor of English at the University of Dayton, is well known within the Dayton arts community as an outstanding organist-accompanist. Dr. Kimbrough was the accompanist for the former Dayton Bach Society from 1974 to 2002. He is a long-time member of the American Guild of Organists and is currently a co-organist at the First Baptist Church of Dayton.

Guest Artists



Ginger Minneman, Soprano, conducts the Women's Chorale and teaches voice at Wright State University. She has served as a clinician and adjudicator at area events and worked in area schools as a choral director and music educator.

March 2014 marked Ms. Minneman's debut as an opera conductor in Wright State's production of *The Magic Flute* by Mozart. In addition to teaching, performing and conducting, she has enjoyed directing opera scenes from *Die Fledermaus* and *The Pirates of Penzance*. She served as guest conductor for the vocal ensemble MUSICA! during their 2011-2012

season and conducted the group in concert with the United States Air Force Band of Flight.

Her most recent performances include collaborating with organist Jerry Taylor in recital, the role of Levicy Hatfield in the premier of Steven Aldredge's opera *The Hatfields and McCoys, Der Hirt auf dem Felsen* with John Kurokawa (clarinet) and Steven Aldredge (piano), a collaborative recital featuring the music of Fauré, and a chamber music recital with colleagues Steven Aldredge, Dr. Randall Paul, and Dr. Franklin Cox, featuring "Beta aber auch dabei" from *Cantata 115* by J. S. Bach. Other favorite performances as a soloist include Vivaldi's *Gloria*, Mendelssohn's *Elijah*, the Fauré *Requiem*, the Bach *Magnificat*, Handei's *Messiah*, *Gloria* by Poulenc, *Ein Deutsches Requiem* by Brahms, and *Pensieri notturni di Filli, Cantata HWV 134* by Handel, with Dr. Charles Larkowski and the early music ensemble Wind in the Woods.

Ms. Minneman performed the world premiere of *The Mystic Trumpeter* by Dr. James W. Moore at the University of Kentucky's Singletary Center for the Arts. She is the director of music at the Lutheran Church of Our Savior in Oakwood where she conducts the Chancel Choir which, in addition to service music, presents special services and concerts in a varied repertoire of sacred music and major works such as *Requiem* by John Rutter and



Messe Solennelle by Vierne. Her research interests include surrealism in the music of Francis Poulenc, settings of Goethe texts by Schubert and Schumann, and the cantatas of J. S. Bach.

Ryu-Kyung Kim, Mezzo-Soprano, highlighted her recent seasons with Handel's Messiah with Dayton Philharmonic Orchestra, Haydn's Lord Nelson Mass with Bach Society of Dayton, Avery Fisher Hall performance as alto solo in Handel's Messiah with National Chorale, the title role in Handel's Orlando with Stony Brook Opera, Schoenberg's arrangement of Mahler's Das Lied von der Erde and Jake Heggie's chamber song cycle The Deepest Desire with Silicon Valley Music

Festival, and operatic selections from *Aida, Don Carlo* and *II Trovatore* in Verdi Concert with Boheme Opera New Jersey.

Ms. Kim also made a New York recital debut at Weill Recital Hall at Carnegie Hall and performed alto solo in Verdi's Messa da Requiem with Staatskapelle Halle in Germany. Ms. Kim's stage successes include her portrait of the role of Suzuki in Madama Butterfly, the title role in La Cenerentola, Maddalena in Rigoletto, Octavian in Der Rosencavalier, Carmen in Carmen, Malika in Lakmé, Idamante in Idomeneo, Emilia in Otello and Carilda in Handel's Arianna in Creta with renowned companies such as Santa Fe Opera, Baltimore Opera, Cleveland Opera, El Paso Opera, Ash Lawn Opera Festival, Boheme Opera New Jersey, Opera Orchestra of New York, Virginia Opera, Gotham Chamber Opera and Caramoor Music Festival.

Ms. Kim earned a Doctor of Musical Arts degree from SUNY at Stony Brook, received her Artist's Diploma in Opera from the Academy of Vocal Arts, and Masters and Bachelors degrees in Voice from Manhattan School of Music. She is currently serving on the faculty at University of Dayton. Upcoming engagements include the roles of Third Lady and Jade Boucher in Dayton Opera's productions of *The Magic Flute* and *Dead Man Walking*.



Pedro Arroyo, Tenor, is a native of Puerto Rico, and a pupil of Thomas Baresel at the University of Cincinnati College-Conservatory of Music (CCM), where he is pursuing his Masters degree in Voice. Arroyo has just performed his first principal roles in an opera. First, as an apprentice artist at Opera in the Ozarks in Eureka Springs, Arkansas, he performed the role of Ferrando in Mozart's *Così fan tutte*. He then performed the role of the Prince in Dvořák's *Rusalka* as part of the Halifax Summer Opera Festival in Nova Scotia, Canada.

Mr. Arroyo was also Alfredo in a concert performance of Act I of Verdi's *La Traviata* with the Miami Valley Symphony Orchestra in Dayton. Other roles performed include Fernando in Vives' *Doña Francisquita*, Dr. Cajus in Verdi's *Falstaff*, Zetes in Blitzstein's *The Harpies*, Olaf in Weisensel's *Gisela in her Bathtub*, Mayor Upfold in Britten's *Albert Herring* and most recently, Lerme in Verdi's uncut French version of *Don Carlos* in its American premiere in Cincinnati, as well as Patacha in Emmanuel Chabrier's *L'Étoile*, both at CCM.

Mr. Arroyo is becoming an active recitalist, having offered recitals in Cincinnati as well as San Juan and Vega Baja, Puerto Rico.

In Puerto Rico, Pedro Arroyo studied with soprano Zoraida López at the National Conservatory of Music and sang throughout the country as a recital soloist and with the chamber choir Ars Vocalis.

The classical music website seenandheard-international.com recently praised his work, saying: "In a smaller but dramatically essential role, Pedro Arroyo brought a fine voice and musicianship to his assignment."



Errik M. Hood, Baritone, a Dayton native, has appeared professionally with Madison Opera, Dayton Opera, Cincinnati Opera, Opera Project Columbus, Chautauqua Opera, and Opera New Jersey, as well as with the Chautauqua Symphony Orchestra, Cincinnati Chamber Orchestra, Miami Valley Symphony Orchestra, Gallion Community Orchestra, Yellow Springs Community Orchestra, Capriccio Vocal Ensemble, and with resident orchestras of Northwestern University, The Ohio State University, Wright State University, and Northern Kentucky University.

Recent operatic engagements include Melchior in *Amahl and the Night Visitors* (Menotti), Simone in Puccini's *Gianni Schicchi*, Escamillo in *Carmen* (Bizet, abridged), Cardinal/Priest in *Galileo Galilei* (Phillip Glass), Ford in *Falstaff* (Verdi), and Figaro in both John Corigliano's *The Ghosts of Versailles* and Mozart's *Le Nozze di Figaro*.

Other concert performances include: Judas Maccabaeus (Handel), German Requiem (Brahms), Petite Messe Solennelle (Rossini), Messe di Gloria (Puccini), Te Deum (Bruckner), Kindertotenlieder (Mahler), and Messiah (Handel).

Mr. Hood holds a Bachelor of Music from Wright State University, a Master of Music from The Bienen School of Music of Northwestern University, and is a doctoral candidate at The Ohio State University. He has taught voice at Northern Kentucky University, Wright State University, The Ohio State University, Northwestern University, and is currently on the faculty of the University of Dayton.



Dr. Robert Jones directs University Chorale and Choral Union at the University of Dayton. In addition to concerts on and off campus, and appearances at music conferences, Chorale has enjoyed collaborations with professional ensembles including the Dayton Philharmonic (Prokofiev's *Alexander Nevsky*, Brahms' *Requiem* and Britten's *War Requiem*), Dayton Opera (*Cavelleria Rusticana* and *Aida*), the Sarajevo Symphony, and St. Francis Choir of Salzburg, Austria. University Chorale regularly tours abroad, having visited England, Scotland, Paris, the Czech Republic, Austria, Hungary, Poland, Germany, and Italy. He also

has appeared as a soloist with the Dayton Bach Society, the Choral Union of Ohio University, and the Miami (FL) Bach Society.

Dr. Jones has served as an adjudicator, guest conductor, and clinician in the East and Midwest regions. Recently, he was guest clinician for the 2011 OMEA Dist. 12 High School Honor Choir at Wittenberg University and conducted the 2012 South Carolina High School Men's All State Chorus at Winthrop College in Rock Hill, SC. In May 2012, he adjudicated the Kentucky High School State Choral Contest at the University of Louisville.

For 11 seasons Dr. Jones conducted MUSICA!, a professional choral ensemble known throughout the Miami Valley for its performance excellence. Its musical repertoire ranged from seasonal selections, to partsongs and sacred literature from all musical eras, to vocal jazz and spirituals.

Dr. Jones is also director of music ministries at Grace United Methodist Church in Dayton. Under his direction, the Grace Sanctuary Choir sings for the Sunday morning worship services and presents special musical programs during the year.

UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON CHORALE Dr. Robert Jones, Conductor

Soprano

Erin Cunningham Angela Eck Elisha Evanko Holly Gynnes Anna Hoeppner Samantha Kasmer Amy Noser Alissa Plenzler Annie Scott

Tenor

Francis Brown Anthony Gasper Connor Higgins Sam Jacoby Brendan Michaelis Justin Padmore

Alto

Dana Clark
Hadley Gammie
Elizabeth Gill
Kara Hancock
Abby Naveau
Erin Radwanski
Abigail Sander
Katie Spieles
Gillian Taylor

Bass

Joseph DuBois
Joshua Houston
Ashton Kiplinger
Greg Lannert
Brennan Paulin
Matt Radford
Trevor Rosenbaum
Garrett Woods

ORCHESTRA

First Violins

Aurelian Oprea, *Concertmaster* Dona Noune-Wiedmann William Manley

Second Violins

John Lardinois Bill Slusser **Audrey Gray**

Violas

Colleen Braid Lori LaMattina

Cellos

Mark Hofeldt Kat Aguiar

Bass

Don Compton

Flutes

Rebecca Andres Jane van Graas

Bassoon

Kristen Smith

Organ

R. Alan Kimbrough



Concert Preview 3 p.m.



Sharon Davis Gratto is Professor and Chair in the Department of Music at the University of Dayton, where she directs the World Music Choir and teaches in the Music Education degree program. Before coming to UD in 2008, she was the Music Education Coordinator and conductor of three choirs at Gettysburg College in Pennsylvania, where she founded and directed the Gettysburg Children's Choir. Dr. Gratto is a graduate of the Oberlin Conservatory of Music, American University, the State University of New York at Potsdam, and Catholic University. She earned the Certificate in

Dalcroze Eurhythmics at Carnegie Mellon University.

Dr. Gratto has served on the board of the Dayton Opera and on the Bach Society of Dayton's 10th anniversary committee. She is a member of the board of the Dayton Contemporary Dance Company and a trustee for the Dayton Performing Arts Alliance. She has performed professionally as a flutist, choral conductor, and mezzo-soprano, having sung with the Washington Opera, the Washington Concert Opera, the Wolf Trap Opera, Summer Opera Theatre, and the Washington Bach Consort. Dr. Gratto has served the American Choral Directors Association as the National Repertoire and Standards Chair for Ethnic and Multicultural Perspectives, and currently holds that position on the board of the Ohio Choral Directors Association. In 2008 she was honored with Oberlin Conservatory's Distinguished Music Education Alumni Award. Dr. Gratto has taught instrumental and vocal music, Pre-K through grade 12, in the Washington, D.C. area and in international and Department of Defense schools in Germany, Spain, and Nigeria.

From Leipzig to Vienna

Ginger Minneman, Soprano Ryu-Kyung Kim, Mezzo-Soprano Pedro Arroyo, Tenor Errik Hood, Baritone

Mass in A Major, BWV 234 Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)

The Bach Society of Dayton

Kyrie

Kyrie eleison. Lord, have mercy. Christe eleison. Christ, have mercy. Kyrie eleison. Lord, have mercy.

Gloria

Gloria in excelsis Deo! Glory to God in the highest!

Et in terra pax And peace on earth to men of good will.

voluntatis.

Laudamus te,
benedicimus te,
adoramus te,
glorificamus te.

We praise thee,
we bless thee,
we worship thee,
we glorify thee.

Gratias agimus tibi We give thanks to thee propter magnum for thy great glory. gloriam tuam.

Domine Deus rex
coelestis, Deus
Pater omnipotens.
Domine Fili unigenite
Jesu Christe.

O Lord God,
heavenly king, God
the Father almighty.
O Lord, Jesus Christ,
the only-begotten Sor

Jesu Christe.

Domine Deus, Agnus
Dei, Filius patris.
Qui tollis peccata
mundi, miserere
nobis. Qui tollis
peccata mundi,
mercy on us. Who takest away the sins of the world,
away the sins of the world,
away the sins of the world,

suscipe depreca- receive our prayer.

tionem nostram.

Qui sedes ad
dexteram Patris,
miserere nobis.

Quoniam tu solus
sanctus, tu solus
Dominus, tu solus

Who sittest at the right
hand of the Father,
have mercy on us.
For thou alone art
holy; thou alone art
the Lord; thou alone,

altissimus, Jesu Christe, cum Sancto Spiritu, in gloria Dei Patris. Amen. O Jesus Christ, together with the Holy Ghost, art most high in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

* * * * * *

Brandenburg Concerto No. 4 in G Major, BWV 1049 J. S. Bach

Aurelian Oprea, violin soloist

Allegro Andante Presto

* * * * * * *

INTERMISSION

* * * * * * *

Two movements from Magnificat in D Major, BWV 243 J. S. Bach

University of Dayton Chorale Dr. Robert Jones, conductor

Suscepit Israel puerum suum He, remembering his mercy, recordatus misericordiae suae. Hath holpen his servant Israel.

Sicut locutus est As he promised ad patres nostros, to our forefathers,

Abraham et semini eius in saecula. Abraham and his seed forever.

* * * * * *

Cantata 150: Nach dir, Herr, verlanget mich J. S. Bach

The Bach Society of Dayton and University of Dayton Chorale, Dr. Robert Jones, conductor

Sinfonia

Chorus

Nach dir, Herr, verlanget mich. Mein Gott, ich hoffe auf dich. Laß mich nicht zuschanden werden, Daß sich meine Feinde nicht freuen über mich.

Lord, I long for you. My God, I hope in you.

Let me not be put to shame, so that my enemies will not rejoice over me.

Aria

Doch bin und bleibe ich vergnügt, Obgleich hier zeitlich toben Kreuz, Sturm und andre Proben, Tod, Höll und was sich fügt. Ob Unfall schlägt den treuen Knecht, Recht ist und bleibet ewig Recht. Yet I am and remain content, Although at the moment here Cross, storm, and other trials may rage, Death, Hell, and whatever joins them. Although misfortune strike the true servant, The right is and always remains right.

Tutti

Leite mich in deiner Wahrheit und lehre mich, denn du bist der Gott, der mir hilft, täglich hare ich dein. Lead me in your truth and teach me, for you are the God who helps me. I await you daily.

Trio

Zedern müssen von den Winden Oft viel Ungemach empfinden, Oftmals werden sie verkehrt. Rat und Tat auf Gott gestellet, Achtet nicht was widerbellet, Denn sein Wort ganz anders lehrt. Cedars must, before the winds, often feel much hardship.
They will often be destroyed.
Place your words and deeds before God.
Heed not what howls against you, since his Word teaches otherwise.

Chorus

Meine Augen sehen stets zu dem Herm, denn er wird meinen Fuß aus dem Netze ziehen. My eyes gaze continually at the Lord, for he will draw my foot out of the net.

Chorus: Ciaccona

Meine Tage in dem Leide Endet Gott dennoch zur Freude; Christen auf den Domenwegen Führen Himmels Kraft und Segen; Bleibet Gott mein treuer Schatz Achte ich nicht Menschenkruez. Christus, der uns steht zur Seiten Hilft mir täglich sieghaft streiten. My days in suffering
God will nevertheless end in joy;
Christians upon the thorny pathways
are led by Heaven's power and blessing.
If God remains my dearest treasure,
I need not heed mankind's cruelty;
Christ, who stands by our side,
helps me daily fight to victory.

Mass in C, Op. 48

Franz Peter Schubert (1797-1828)

The Bach Society of Dayton University of Dayton Chorale

Kyrie

Kyrie eleison.Lord, have mercy.Christe eleison.Christ, have mercy.Kyrie eleison.Lord, have mercy.

Gloria

Gloria in excelsis Deo et in terra pax hominibus bonae voluntatis.
Laudamus te, benedicimus te, adoramus te, glorificamus te.
Gratias agimus tibi propter magnum

gloriam tuam.
Domine Deus, rex
coelestis, Deus
Pater omnipotens.
Domine Jesu Christe,
Fili unigenite.

Domine Deus, Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, filius Patris, miserere nobis. [Qui tollis peccata mundi, suscipe deprecationem nostrum. Qui sedes ad dexteram Patris, miserere nobis.] Quoniam tu solus sanctus, tu solus altissimus, tu solus Dominus, JJesu Christe.] cum Sancto

Credo

Credo in unum Deum, Patrem omnipotentem,

Spiritu, in gloria Dei

Patris. Amen.

Glory to God in the highest and peace on earth to men of good will.

We praise thee, we bless thee, we worship thee, we glorify thee. We give thanks to thee for thy great glory.

O Lord God. heavenly king, God the Father almighty. O Lord, Jesus Christ, the only-begotten Son. O Lord God, Lamb of God, who takest away the sins of the world, Son of the Father, have mercy on us. [Who takest away the sins of the world, receive our prayer. Who sittest at the right hand of the Father, have mercy on us.] For thou alone art holy; thou alone art the most high; thou alone art the Lord, [Jesus Christ,] together with the Holy Ghost, in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

I believe in one God, the Father almighty, factorem cæli et terræ. visibilium omnium et invisibilium. [Et] in unum Dominum Jesum Christum, Fílium Dei unigenitum, et ex Patre natum. ante omnia sæcula. Deum de Deo. lumen de lumine. Deum verum de Deo vero. [genitum, non factum,] consubstantialem Patri: per quem omnia facta sunt. Qui propter nos homines et propter nostram salutem descendit de cælis. Et incarnatus est de Spiritu Sancto [ex Maria Virgine,] et homo factus est. Crucifíxus etiam pro nobis sub Pontio Pilato; passus et sepultus est, et resurrexit tertia die, secundum Scripturas, et ascendit in cælum, sedet ad dexteram Patris. Et iterum ventúrus est cum gloria, judicare vivos et mortuos, cuius regni non erit finis. [Et] in Spiritum Sanctum, Dominum et vivificantem: qui ex Patre Filioque procedit. Qui cum Patre et Filio simul adoratur, [et] conglorificatur: qui locutus est per Prophetas. [Et unam, sanctam, catholicam et apostolicam Ecclesiam.] Confiteor unum baptisma in remissionem peccatorum. [Et expecto resurrectionem] mortuorum, et vitam venturi sæculi. Amen.

Sanctus et Benedictus Sanctus, sanctus, sanctus,

maker of heaven and earth, of all things visible and invisible. [I believe] in one Lord, Jesus Christ, the only-begotten Son of God, born of the Father before all ages. God from God, Light from Light, true God from true God, [begotten, not made,] consubstantial with the Father; through him all things were made. For us men and for our salvation. he came down from heaven and by the Holy Spirit was incarnate [of the Virgin Mary] and became man. For our sake he was crucified under Pontius Pilate, he suffered death and was buried, and rose again on the third day, in accordance with the Scriptures. He ascended into heaven and is seated at the right hand of the Father. He will come again in glory to judge the living and the dead and his kingdom will have no end. [I believe] in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father and the Son, who with the Father and the Son is adored [and] glorified, who has spoken through the prophets. [I believe in one, holy, catholic, and apostolic Church.] I confess one baptism for the forgiveness of sins [and I look forward to the resurrection] of the dead and the life of the world to come. Amen.

Holy, holy, holy,

Dominus Sabaoth, Pleni sunt coeli et terra gloria tua. Osanna in excelsis. Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini. Osanna in excelsis. Lord God of Hosts, Heaven and earth are full of your glory. Hosanna in the highest. Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord. Hosanna in the highest.

Agnus Dei

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis. Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, dona nobis pacem. Lamb of God, who takest away the sins of the world, have mercy upon us. Lamb of God, who takest away the sins of the world, grant us peace.

Please join us for a special reception in the Fellowship Hall following the concert. The Bach Society of Dayton extends appreciation to the Friends of the Bach Society for providing this opportunity for refreshment and conversation.

Mark your calendar now to listen to the next Bach Society broadcast on "Live and Local" on WDPR/WDPG (FM 88.1 and 89.9 or on the web at www.discoverclassical.org) at 10 a.m. Saturday, Nov. 29, when today's performance will be aired. The Bach Society is deeply grateful to Charles Berry for generously sponsoring the recording of all our concerts this year for later broadcast on Discover Classical 88.1 and 89.9 FM.

Program Notes

JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH (b. Eisenach, 21 March 1685; d. Leipzig, 28 July 1750)

Mass in A Major

J. S. Bach wrote four "Lutheran Masses" (BWV 233-236) in 1738-39. The Mass in A Major is the second of these. Each Mass is approximately 20 minutes long; each sets only the (Greek) Kyrie and (Latin) Gloria of the Roman Catholic Mass. These are the two liturgical segments that would have been used in Lutheran liturgies, both Eucharistic and non-Eucharistic, as Lutheran liturgies were often "ante-Communion" liturgies, i.e., they omitted the strictly Eucharistic segments of the liturgy—the Sanctus/Benedictus and the Agnus Dei. These non-Eucharistic liturgies might also substitute the Apostles' Creed for the Nicene Creed.

Each of these "Lutheran Masses" has six movements—a single movement in three segments for the Kyrie and five movements for the Gloria, usually an opening chorus ("Gloria in excelsis"), three solo passages, the divisions for which vary from Mass to Mass, and a closing "Cum sancto Spiritu" chorus. The soloists specified are different for the four Masses, the *Mass in A Major* using bass, tenor, soprano, and alto. In all four Lutheran Masses, Bach borrows heavily from his earlier cantata literature.

These Masses may, however, not have been written as "Lutheran Masses," i.e., for performance in Lutheran liturgies, at all. On the baroquemusic.org website, edited by Michael Sartorius, an extended essay suggests the Masses were done for (possibly even commissioned by) Count Frantisek Antonin von Sporck, a Bohemian nobleman who had run into severe problems with the Jesuit censors in Bohemia once the territories were under firm Habsburg control. By recasting the cantata material with texts that would have been acceptable to Roman Catholics, Bach could give the Count Protestant music that could be performed in Bohemia without falling afoul of the censors. The essay (http://www.baroquemusic.org/bgxsporck.html) suggests that the works be seen as "Bach's Bohemian Masses." It also includes some lovely photographs of the Count's palace in Lysá-nad-Labem, on the River Elbe twenty miles east of Prague. Unfortunately, this argument is predicated on a dating of the Masses three years earlier than the conventional dates for them—1735-36 instead of 1738-39, and the Count died in Lysá on March 30, 1738.

Brandenburg Concerto No. 4 in G Major

Bach presented six instrumental works, modelled on the Italian concerto grosso, for various instruments to Christian Ludwig, Margrave of Brandenburg-Schwedt, in 1721, although he probably composed them earlier. The lavishly produced manuscript was Bach's gift to the Margrave in the hope of gaining a wealthy patron and a new position. No record exists that the Margrave ever thanked Bach for them or heard them played. He did, however, preserve them in his library, and they are thus known as the Brandenburg Concertos.

The *Brandenburg Concerto No. 4 in G Major*, BWV 1049, is scored for solo (concertino) violin and two recorders (or flutes), with a ripieno (or accompanying) ensemble of two violins, viola, cello, violone, and basso continuo. The violin part is extremely virtuosic, especially in the first and third movements. The first (Allegro) movement uses a ritornello structure—one that alternates recurrences of an opening statement in various forms with contrasting episodes. The second (Andante) movement is in the relative minor key of E minor, and Michael Marissen has identified it as sarabande-like, i.e., a triple meter dance form with a moderately slow tempo and a tendency to accent the second beat of the measure. The flutes become prominent and the solo violin essentially provides the ground bass for them. The third (Presto) movement returns to G Major for what Malcolm Boyd has described as "probably the tightest and most satisfying convergence of ritornello form and fugue in all Bach's music."

Magnificat in D Major

In May 1723 Bach was appointed Kantor of St. Thomas Church in Leipzig, a position he held until his death in 1750. He wrote the original version (in E Flat) of his *Magnificat* (BWV 243a) for Christmas Vespers his first year in Leipzig, and this version inserts several additional Christmas texts at various points. A decade later he revised the work, eliminating the interpolated texts and shifting the key to D (a more satisfactory key for trumpets in particular). That version was first performed for The Feast of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary, July 2, 1733.

The movements included in today's program are the tenth and eleventh movements of the twelve-movement work. They conclude the text of the Latin Magnificat itself (Luke 1:46-55); what follows to conclude the work is a setting of the Gloria Patri. Bach sets "Suscepit Israel" as a terzetto (trio) for upper voices (solo or chorus SSA), accompanied by two violins in unison, organ, and cello. The "walking bass" has been identified as imaging God's eternal time. The violins play a psalm tone—the "Tonus Peregrinus" or "wandering tone"—to which the Magnificat was traditionally chanted. The chorus "Sicut locutus," accompanied by continuo, has been seen by many as deliberately old-fashioned, perhaps because of the references to "our forefathers, Abraham and his seed." Its fugal style would have been very familiar for Bach's Leipzig listeners, evocative of the composer he had succeeded, Johann Kuhnau.

Cantata 150

Bach wrote over 200 cantatas, the vast majority of them for Lutheran liturgies (chiefly Sunday Vesper services). Bach wrote occasional secular cantatas throughout his long career, but his church cantatas derive principally from the first five years of his time in Leipzig (1723-1729); beginning in 1723-24 he produced annual cycles tied to the Lutheran lectionary (the lessons appointed to be read for the particular day in the church calendar). Only one of Bach's cantatas appeared in print during his lifetime. His earliest cantatas, from his Mühlhausen period (1707-1708), employ a rather outdated style, but from about 1713, when Bach was in Weimar, Bach adopts the new "Neumeister" style, largely inspired by Italian opera. Thus these works for chamber choir, chamber orchestra, and soloists, typically include choruses,

recitatives, and da capo arias. The cantatas frequently begin or end with a chorale appropriate for the day or season. After 1730 Bach largely stopped writing church cantatas and used the form for occasional commissions from high-ranking citizens of Leipzig or efforts to court potential patrons.

Cantata 150, "Nach dir, Herr, verlanget mich" ("Lord, I long for you"), a cantata for an unspecified occasion, undated and possibly Bach's earliest cantata, uses only strings (Violin I and II), bassoon, and continuo, with solo lines for soprano, alto, tenor, and bass plus SATB chorus. (Indeed some have debated the authenticity of this as a work by Bach, and some see far greater similarity between it and Buxtehude's choral works than between it and Bach's later cantatas.)

The opening brief sinfonia introduces the first chorus, a multi-part establishing of the prevailing mood, with the longing reflected in the emphatic chromaticism of the initial fugal subject, presented three times. The subsequent tempo changes additionally punctuate the shifts in the text for this chorus. The soprano aria engages in word-painting, as does the next chorus, with the opening ascending lines—both in the voices and in the violins—seizing the opportunity to exploit the pun between "Leite" and "Leiter," the German word for "ladder." The fifth movement, sometimes sung by soloists but this afternoon by the chorus, artfully depicts the gentle swaying of the cedars, their buffeting by the turbulent winds, and the restoration of calm that comes about through trust in God. The sixth movement splits in two—an initial stable section reflecting the steadfastness of the opening text followed by a fugal section complicatedly ensnaring 6/8 and 3/4 meters. The last movement, a "ciaccona" or chaconne, using a repeated four-bar ground bass, provides a resolution to all the problems acknowledged in the course of the cantata, assuring us that all the striving can indeed end in joy (and a major chord).

Although this is one of Bach's earliest cantatas, it was one of the last to surface in the nineteenth century, being published only in 1884 as part of the original complete edition of Bach's works. Johannes Brahms was a subscriber to that set and clearly based the chaconne theme for his Symphony No. 4 on the chaconne that ends this cantata.

FRANZ PETER SCHUBERT (b. Vienna, 31 January 1797; d. Vienna, 19 November 1828)

Schubert wrote six Latin Mass settings in addition to his *Deutsche Messe* (D 872). The first four of these were written in rather close succession, between 1814 and 1816, principally for performance in his home parish, the Lichtentalkirche. His *Mass No. 1 in F Major* was written for the parish's centenary. He ultimately dedicated his *Mass No. 4 in C Major*, the only one of his Mass settings to be published during his lifetime, to Michael Holzer, the organist-choirmaster at the Lichtental Church who had been Schubert's teacher in organ, singing, figured bass, and counterpoint. The Lichtental Church also could claim as part of its resources an apparently gifted soprano, Therese Grob. Schubert may well have written the soprano solo sections of his early Masses precisely with her voice in mind.

Schubert wrote his *Mass in C Major* in the summer of 1816. It was originally scored for SATB soloists and SATB choir, accompanied only by violins and basso continuo (cello, double bass, organ). At some point he added parts for two trumpets and timpani, and for an 1825 performance Schubert added parts for two oboes or clarinets as well. He revised the Mass again in 1828, seven weeks before his death, with a choral setting of the Benedictus replacing the earlier soprano solo. It is that later Benedictus that we are performing today.

Schubert, like many other composers of his era, including Mozart and Haydn, took liberties with the texts for his Mass settings. Commentators have seized upon his habitual omission of the phrase "I believe in one, holy, catholic, and apostolic Church" from the last section of the Creed as a reflection of his alienation from the institutional Church. In the *Mass in C Major*, more peculiarly, Schubert omits the "ex Maria virgine" phrase from the Incarnatus section of the Creed. His musical vocabulary, at least in the four early Masses, also resembles that of Mozart and Haydn, fully consonant with the Viennese Missa Brevis tradition. Thus the Creed has a traditional break just before the "Et incarnatus" section, which changes harmonic center from C Major to D minor, and changes the tempo from Allegro to Adagio molto. (Such a change would have been fully in accord with liturgical tradition that asked for a congregational genuflection at the "Et incarnatus" passage.) Also fully traditional is the acceleration in tempo and lighter character for the last petition of the "Agnus Dei," "dona nobis pacem."

It is possible to detect some adventurousness in Schubert's experiments with harmony in this Mass. The abrupt shift from C Major to A Major in the middle of the "Benedictus" would be a clear example. Nonetheless, the Mass testifies to the general accuracy of an observation by Anton Schindler, the violinist who was Beethoven's secretary and biographer. Writing in 1840 and describing turn-of-the-century Vienna, Schindler noted "a preference for music without ostentation—music which, whether performed by four voices or four hundred, would work magic on the listener, cultivating his mind and senses, ennobling his emotions . . .; it was a period of uninhibited enjoyment, whose purity lasted well into the first decade of our century." Schubert's early masses show that Schindler could easily have written "first two decades"!

Notes prepared by R. Alan Kimbrough

Bach Society of Dayton Donors

The Bach Society of Dayton gratefully acknowledges the financial support of all its generous donors for the 2014-2015 season. Without their help, the season would not be possible. The list below includes donations received and processed as of September 24, 2014.

Patrons

Charles D. Berry
The Charles F. Kettering Memorial Hospital
The Virginia W. Kettering Foundation
The Ohio Arts Council

Benefactors

Culture Works Mr. and Mrs. Shaun Nicholson
Richard and Jane Hattershire Thomas and Althea Schumann
R. Alan Kimbrough John and Carla Stengel
The Mary H. Kittredge Fund
of The Dayton Foundation Betsy and Lee Whitney
The Marianists of the University of Dayton

Mr. and Mrs. Shaun Nicholson
Thomas and Althea Schumann
Bell Spohn and Margaret Dunn
Betsy and Lee Whitney
Dr. and Mrs. Hans Zwart

Sustainers

Andrea and Mel Gillespie Mr. and Mrs. John W. Longstreth
Penny and John Haddick John and Ruth Neely
Margaret P. Karns and Ralph C. Johnston Paul and Susanne Weaver

John and Doris Lindower

Supporters

Gwen Brubaker

William Henry Caldwell

Jane Collins

Jennifer Cruz

Mr. Thomas P. and Dr. Sharon Davis Gratto
David Grupe

Joseph Hookey

Steve and Lou Mason
in honor of Margaret Karns
Judy McCormick

Everett Telljohann
Mary Tymeson

Larry Hollar and Karen Cassedy

Friends

Fred and Joy Bartenstein Barbara Piatt

Donna Boyer Dr. and Mrs. David Ponitz Maddie Callender Peter and Pamela Rauch

Susan Cromer Donna Reece

Mr. and Mrs. Horace Davis

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Gounaris

Ann Greiner

Sandy and Dave Roderick

Harry and Rosalyn Russell

Judith and Theodore Scheidt

Greta Holt Jerome Servaites and Pamela Cooper-

Linda Lee Servaites
David and Jean Lehman Peter Torvik

Michael and Karen Linaberry Elizabeth and Robert Vandevander

Contributors

Carla Ballou Sharon Kohnle

Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Beran Rachel and Kurt Lammi

Todd Berry William Miller
Kimberly Bostic Amy Potter
Rebekah Bower David Priebe
James and Esther Coffey Cathy Renfrow

Barbara Colaner Robert and Jean Rheinberger

Carol J. Corrado Suzanne Richardt
Joe Codispoti Mary Beth Rodes
Helen Cripe Barbara Schramm
Susan Cromer Charlotte L. Stefanics

Jennifer Davis Peri Switzer

Julie Davis Elizabeth and Eric Weibel

Jim and Joyce Evans Phil Wetzel
Robert Knechel, Jr. Thomas Wilson

The Bach Society of Dayton is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization; all contributions are deductible to the full extent of the law.

Bach Society of Dayton Sponsors

Among the many financial donors for whom the Bach Society is grateful, the following have provided generous sponsorship support designated for particular facets of this season. Their specific gifts will also be recognized at the concerts they have chosen to underwrite.

Charles D. Berry

The Charles F. Kettering Memorial Hospital

The Mary H. Kittredge Fund of The Dayton Foundation

The Marianists of the University of Dayton

Discover Classical 88.1 and 89.9 FM, Media Sponsor

Dr. and Mrs. Hans Zwart

Business Sponsors

Platinum

UBS Financial Services Inc., The Cornell/Nicholson Team

Silver

The Children's Medical Center of Dayton Houser Asphalt and Concrete

Special Acknowledgements

The Bach Society also gratefully acknowledges the services of Lloyd Bryant, who serves as the Bach Society announcer on WDPR/WDPG and records and edits our performances for broadcast; the hospitality of the University of Dayton Department of Music, which provides the group rehearsal space; the generosity of the Kettering Adventist Church in providing performance facilities; the excellent and wide-ranging administrative support provided by David Grupe; the design skills of Todd Berry, who has prepared our marketing resources this season; the skills of photographers Adam Alonzo, Lew Hann and James H. DeYoung for taking chorus and performance photos; and the Dayton Performing Arts Alliance for receiving our mail.

Bach Society of Dayton Board of Directors

William Spohn, president
Dick Hattershire, treasurer
Alan Kimbrough, secretary
William Caldwell
John Gummel
Jennifer Cruz
Pam McGinnis
Marc Fleischauer
Nancy Farkas
Kevin Samblanet

* * * * *

David Grupe, Chorus/Operations Manager



1965-2015

MIRIAM ROSENTHAL FOUNDATION

As a daughter of Russian immigrants, Miriam Rosenthal was not a person of great personal means. But to her, Dayton's performing arts community meant the world.

That same passion sustains The Miriam Rosenthal Foundation for the Arts to this day.

Read Miriam's story, support the foundation and share our mission at:

MiriamRosenthalFoundation.org





Talent. It's our good fortune to witness it.

Proud sponsor of The Bach Society

Shaun P. Nicholson, CFP® Managing Director

The Cornell/Nicholson Team 110 N Main St, Suite 1600 Dayton, OH 45402-1769 937-223-3141 800-949-2723

Advice you can trust starts with a conversation.

ubs.com/team/cnteam



Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards Inc. owns the certification marks CFP*, Certified Financial Planner** and federally registered CFP (with flame design) in the U.S., which it awards to individuals who successfully complete CFP Board's initial and ongoing certification requirements. ©UBS 2013. All rights reserved. UBS Financial Services Inc. is a subsidiary of UBS AG. Member SIPC. D-UBS-6EAG3B1C









NASM-ACCREDITED DEGREE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

Music Composition Music Education Music Performance Music Therapy

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MUSIC

Music Studies Concentration Jazz Studies Concentration Ethnomusicology Concentration

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Music Education

Christ Episcopal Church

20 W. First Street Downtown Dayton 223-2239 www.christepiscopal.com

St. Andrew's Episcopal Church

1060 Salem Avenue Dayton 278-7345 www.standrewsdayton.org

Christ Episcopal Church

63 East Church Street
Xenia
372-1594
http://christepiscopalxenia.weebly.com/

St. Christopher's Episcopal Church 1501 North Broad Street

Fairborn 878-5614 http://stchristophersfairborn.diosohio.org/



St. George's Episcopal Church

5520 Far Hills Avenue Centerville 434-1781 http://stgeorgesdayton.org/

St. Mark's Episcopal Church

456 Woodman Drive Riverside 256-1082 www.stmarksdayton.org

St. Margaret's Episcopal Church

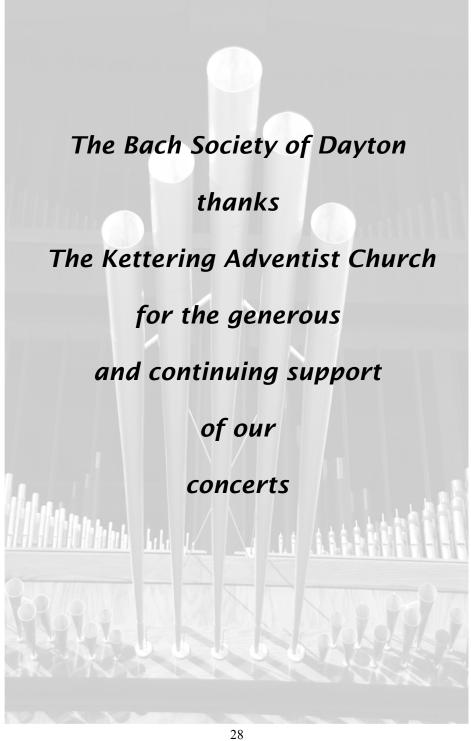
5301 Free Pike Trotwood 837-7741 www.stmargaretsdayton.org

St. Paul's Episcopal Church

33 West Dixon Avenue Oakwood 293-1154 www.stpauls-dayton.org

St. Paul's Episcopal Church

201 South Broadway Greenville 548-5575 www.stpaulsgreenville.diosohio.org



LEARNING IS A LIFETIME EVENT.

Looking to expand your horizons? The University of Dayton offers several programs for senior adults. To learn more or register, visit **udayton.edu/continuing_education**.

Senior Fellows Program

Audit up to two classes each semester for a \$35 registration fee (ages 60+).

Osher Lifelong Learning Institute

Participate in a variety of seminars, which are moderated by peers (ages 50+).

New Horizons Music

Learn to play a musical instrument – or become active in making music again after years of not playing (ages 50+).



Special Programs and Continuing Education 300 College Park Dayton, OH 45469-7011

937-229-2347



CUITURE WORKS

WHO WE ARE

Culture Works is the nonprofit regional arts agency that provides a unified voice for all the cultural organizations and activities in the Dayton Region and promotes the good news about the cultural vibrancy of our region to a national audience.

WHAT WE DO

Culture Works is committed to leading the charge to ensure a healthy environment for arts and culture in this community for generations to come. We work to galvanize widespread support for arts and culture while also providing grants, unified marketing efforts, research, and cultural planning to help our entire cultural community thrive.

cultureworks.org



WHY WE MATTER

A contribution to Culture Works isn't just an investment in arts and culture. It's an investment in the future of our neighborhoods, cities, and region.

Your support makes it happen.



Proud Voice of the Bach Society of Dayton

Classical Music 24 Hours a Day On the Air or Online





33 West First Street, Suite 200, Dayton, Ohio 45402 937.223.8177 • www.coollaw.com

Coolidge Wall Co., L.P.A. celebrates the BACH SOCIETY OF DAYTON... personally and professionally

Barbara B. Piatt, Legal Secretary, Alto Marc L. Fleischauer, Labor Attorney, Bass





For all your legal business needs

Back SOCIETY of DAYTON









Dayton Music Club

The oldest music organization in Dayton For membership, call 937-297-0463 For concert schedule

WWW.daytonmusicclub-com

Just Right for Kids



Conveniently located in Dayton, just off Route 4 on Valley Street.

childrensdayton.org

PACH SOCIETY	2014 2015	CEACON	 I		
BACH SOCIETY 2	2014–2015	#Tickets			
ADULT TICKETS All three remaining concerts December 7, 2014, 7:30 p.m. March 8, 2015, 7:30 p.m. May 10, 2015, 4 p.m.	@ \$45 @ \$18 @ \$18 @ \$18	# TICKETS	Subtotal		
STUDENT TICKETS All three remaining concerts December 7, 2014, 7:30 p.m. March 8, 2015, 7:30 p.m. May 10, 2015, 4 p.m.	@ \$30 @ \$10 @ \$10 @ \$10				
(Children 12 and under free. Plea	ase call the Ba	ch Society for	group rates.)		
Please help us by making a tax-ordard Society of Dayton CONTRIBUTION Patron (\$5,000+) Benefactor (\$1,000-\$4,999) Sustainer (\$500-\$999) Supporter (\$250-\$499) Friend (\$100-\$249)	deductible c	ontribution	to the		
Contributor (\$25-\$99)					
GRAND TOTAL (Tickets + Contribut	ion)				
Please make checks payable to Bach Society of Dayton. You can also order tickets and make contributions online using PayPal through our website, www.bachsocietyofdayton.org.					
Bach Society of Dayton 126 North Main Street, Suite 210 Dayton, Ohio 45402 Telephone: (937) 294-BACH (2224)					
You will receive your ticke contributions will be o	ets by mail. All i gratefully ackno	tax-deductible wledged.			
Name					
Address					
City					
State	Zip				
Daytime Telephone					
E-mail					